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A. Algebraic notation, symbols, expressions, equations, inequalities, and proportional relationships, and their use in describing, interpreting, and modeling relationships; B. Function classes including polynomial, exponential and logarithmic, absolute value, rational, periodic, and discrete and how the choices of parameters determine particular cases and model specific situations; C. Functional representations (tables, graphs, equations, descriptions, recursive definitions, and finite differences) and notations as a means to describe, interpret, and analyze relationships and to build new functions; D. Patterns of change in linear, quadratic, polynomial, and exponential functions and in proportional and inversely proportional relationships and types of real-world relationships these functions can model; E. Linear algebra including vectors, matrices, and transformations; F. Abstract algebra including groups, rings, and fields and the relationship between these structures and formal structures for number systems and numerical and symbolic calculations; G. Utilization of technological tools to explore algebraic ideas, individual functions, and classes of related functions and to solve problems; and H. Historical development and perspectives of algebra including contributions of significant figures and diverse cultures.																															
<b>E3. Geometry and Trigonometry.</b> All secondary mathematics teachers are prepared to develop student proficiency with the following topics related to geometry and trigonometry:	X	X	X						X																						

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	<p>A. Core concepts and principles of Euclidean geometry in two and three dimensions and examples of non-Euclidean geometry;            B. Transformations including dilations, translations, rotations, reflections, glide reflections, and the expression of symmetry in terms of transformations;            C. Congruence, similarity and scaling, and their development and expression in terms of transformations;            D. Right triangles and trigonometry;            E. Application of periodic phenomena and trigonometric identities;            F. Identification, classification into categories, visualization, and representation of two- and three-dimensional objects (triangles, quadrilaterals, regular polygons, prisms, pyramids, cones, cylinders, and spheres);            G. Formula rationale and derivation (perimeter, area, and volume) of two- and three-dimensional objects (triangles, quadrilaterals, regular polygons, rectangular prisms, pyramids, cones, cylinders, and spheres), with attention to units, unit comparison, and the iteration, additivity, and invariance related to measurements;            H. Geometric constructions, axiomatic reasoning, and proof;            I. Analytic and coordinate geometry including algebraic proofs (e.g., the Pythagorean Theorem and its converse) and equations of lines and planes, and expressing geometric properties of conic sections with equations;            J. Utilization of concrete models and dynamic technological tools to conduct geometric and trigonometric investigations that emphasize visualization, recognizing patterns, conjecturing, and proof and to model and solve problems; and            K. Historical development and perspectives of geometry and trigonometry including contributions of significant figures and diverse cultures.</p>																															
<p><b>E4. Statistics and Probability.</b> All secondary mathematics teachers are prepared to develop student proficiency with the following topics related to statistics and probability:</p>								X		X		X																				

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<p>A. Statistical variability and its sources and the role of randomness in statistical inference;</p> <p>B. Creation and implementation of surveys and investigations using sampling methods and statistical designs, statistical inference (estimation of population parameters and hypotheses testing), justification of conclusions, and generalization of results;</p> <p>C. Construction and interpretation of graphical displays of univariate data distributions, summary measures and comparison of distributions of univariate data, and exploration of bivariate and categorical data;</p> <p>D. Continuous and discrete probability, conditional probability, and combinatorial techniques;</p> <p>E. Random (chance) phenomena, simulations, and probability distributions and their application as models of real phenomena and decision making;</p> <p>F. Utilization of technological tools to explore statistical ideas, represent information, create simulations, and solve problems; and</p> <p>G. Historical development and perspectives of statistics and probability including contributions of significant figures and diverse cultures.</p>																															
<p><b>E5. Calculus.</b> All secondary mathematics teachers are prepared to develop student proficiency with the following topics related to calculus:</p>		X	X					X																							
<p>A. Limit, continuity, and the techniques and applications of differentiation and integration;</p> <p>B. Parametric, polar, and vector functions;</p> <p>C. Sequences and series;</p> <p>D. Applications of function, geometry, and trigonometry concepts to solve problems involving calculus;</p> <p>E. Utilization of technological tools to explore and represent fundamental concepts of calculus and to solve problems taken from real-world contexts; and</p> <p>F. Historical development and perspectives of calculus including contributions of significant figures and diverse cultures.</p>																															
<p><b>E6. Discrete Mathematics.</b> All secondary mathematics teachers are prepared to develop student proficiency with the following topics related to discrete mathematics:</p>		X		X					X		X																				

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<p>A. Discrete structures including sets, relations, functions, graphs, trees, and networks;          B. Enumeration including permutations, combinations, iteration, recursion, and finite differences;          C. Propositional and predicate logic;          D. Applications of discrete structures such as modeling and solving linear programming problems and designing data structures;          E. Utilization of technological tools to solve problems involving discrete structures, the application of algorithms, and programming; and          F. Historical development and perspectives of discrete mathematics including contributions of significant figures and diverse cultures.</p>																																
<p><b>S2. Mathematical Practices.</b> Effective teachers of secondary mathematics know the importance of problem solving, reasoning and proof, modeling, attending to precision, identifying elements of structure, generalizing, engaging in mathematical communication, and making connections as essential mathematical practices. They understand that these practices intersect with mathematical content and that understanding of mathematical content relies on the ability to demonstrate these practices within and among mathematical domains and in their teaching.</p>			X					X			X																					



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<p>real-world contexts. They plan, select, and implement formative and summative assessments for monitoring student learning, measuring student mathematical understanding, and informing practice.</p>																															
<p>Preservice teacher candidates:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. Apply knowledge of curriculum standards for secondary mathematics and their relationship to student learning within and across mathematical domains;</li> <li>B. Analyze and consider research in planning for and leading students in rich mathematical learning experiences;</li> <li>C. Plan lessons and units that incorporate a variety of strategies, differentiated instruction for diverse populations, and mathematics-specific and instructional technologies in building all students' conceptual understanding and procedural fluency;</li> <li>D. Provide all students with opportunities to communicate about mathematics and make connections among mathematics, other content areas, everyday life, and the workplace;</li> <li>E. Implement techniques related to student engagement and communication including selecting high quality tasks, identifying student misconceptions, and employing a range of questioning strategies;</li> <li>F. Plan, select, and implement formative and summative assessments reflecting mathematical knowledge, skills, understanding, and performance that are essential for all students; and</li> <li>G. Monitor all students' progress, make instructional decisions, and measure all students' mathematical understanding and ability using formative and summative assessments.</li> </ul>																															



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<p><b>S4. Mathematical Learning Environment.</b> Effective teachers of secondary mathematics exhibit in-depth knowledge of adolescent development and behavior and use this knowledge to plan and create sequential learning opportunities grounded in mathematics education research where students are actively engaged in the mathematics they are learning and building from prior knowledge and skills. They demonstrate a positive disposition toward mathematical practices and learning, including culturally relevant perspectives in teaching, and demonstrate equitable and ethical treatment of and have high expectations for all students. They use instructional tools such as manipulatives, digital tools, and virtual resources to enhance learning while recognizing the possible limitations of such tools.</p>														X	X	X	X		X	X											



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developmentally appropriate, require active engagement, and include mathematics-specific technology in building new knowledge.																																
Preservice teacher candidates: <b>A.</b> Engage students in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities and investigations that require active engagement and include technology in building new knowledge; and <b>B.</b> Analyze, reflect, and provide data that students have built new knowledge by their engagement in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities and investigations that include technology.																																
<b>56. Professional Knowledge and Skills.</b> Effective teachers of secondary mathematics are lifelong learners and recognize that learning is often collaborative. They participate in professional development experiences specific to mathematics and mathematics education, draw upon mathematics education research to inform practice, continuously reflect on their practice, and utilize resources from professional mathematics organizations.																X			X	X												
Preservice teacher candidates: <b>A.</b> Take an active role in their professional growth by participating in professional development experiences that directly relate to the learning and teaching of mathematics; <b>B.</b> Engage in continuous and collaborative learning that draws upon research in mathematics education to inform practice; enhance all students' knowledge of mathematics; involve colleagues, other school professionals, families, and various stakeholders; and advance their development as a reflective practitioner; and																																

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C. Utilize resources from professional mathematics education organizations such as print, digital, and virtual resources/collections.																																
<p><b>S7. Secondary Mathematics Field Experiences and Clinical Practice.</b> Effective teachers of secondary mathematics engage in a planned sequence of field experiences and clinical practice under the supervision of experienced and highly qualified mathematics teachers. They develop a broad experiential base of knowledge, skills, effective approaches to mathematics teaching and learning, and professional behaviors across both middle and high school settings that involve a diverse range and varied groupings of students. Candidates experience a full-time student teaching experience in secondary mathematics directed by university or college faculty with secondary mathematics teaching experience or equivalent knowledge base.</p>															X	X			X	X												

